HOW TO EXPLAIN PENSION OBLIGATION BONDS TO YOUR GOVERNING BOARD

AUGUST 26, 2021 2 PM - 3 PM ET / 11 AM - 12 PM PT

SPEAKERS



Donald Field

Partner Orrick (Moderator)





Mike Perkowski

Co-Founder and Partner New Reality Media, LLC (Moderator)

THE BOND BUYER





Oliver Chi

City Manager City of Huntington Beach (Speaker)





Mark Young

Managing Director KNN Public Finance (Speaker)





John Kim

Managing Director & Executive Committee Member Stifel (Speaker)



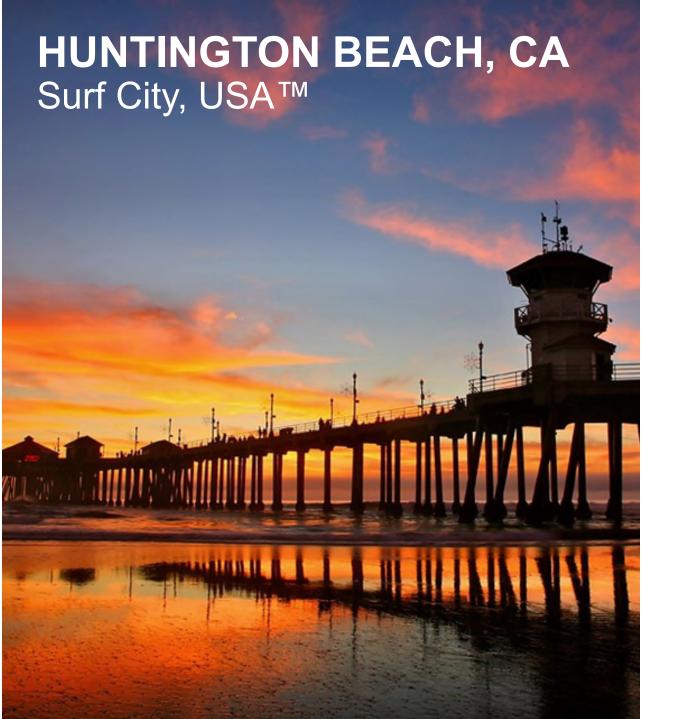


Kevin Hale

Counsel Orrick (Speaker)



- How and why to consider the refunding of unfunded pension liabilities with POBs?
- What market conditions make POBs one tool to combat rising pension costs?
- What is needed (board study sessions, policies, etc.) to responsibly move forward with a POB issuance?
- How much unfunded pension liability should an issuer consider refunding with POBs?
- What happens if conditions (stock market, actuarial assumptions, etc.) change after POBs are issued?



201,281 population

4th largest in Orange Co. / 24th in CA

11M visitors annually

\$424M operating budget (2021-22) (\$228M General Fund)

450 mi streets 1,030 mi of utility mains/drains, 78 parks

1,500 public employees 970 active/1,613 retirees



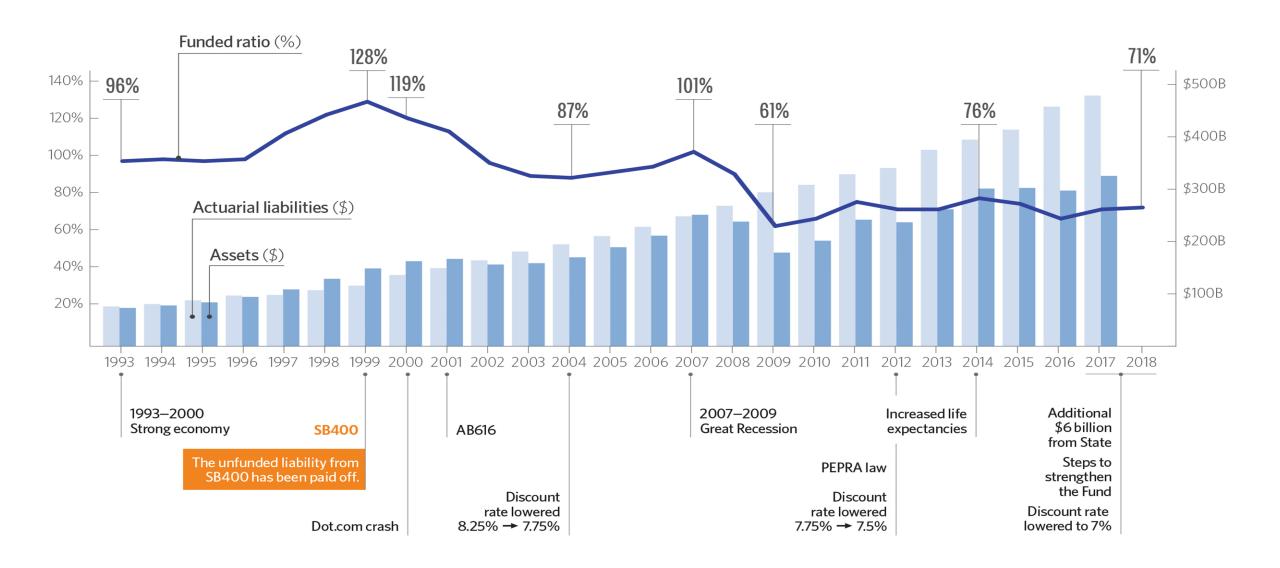
How Did We Get Here?



\$436 MILLION* (Unfunded)

- Enhanced benefits/COLAs
- Life expectancy

- Investment losses
- Discount rate changes ↓



City of Huntington Beach Pension Cost Areas FY 2019/20 Actuals

Data Category	Employer Cost	Employee Cost	UAL Cost		TOTAL
Total Contribution	\$ 13,954,534	\$ 7,703,574	\$ 28,864,62	3	\$ 50,522,730
Percentage of Total	28%	15%	57%		100%

Between 2010-2020, our annual UAL payment grew 451%

2009-08: \$5.23M

2019-20: \$28.86M

2029-30: \$44.24M

By 2029-30, our annual UAL payment would increase by another \$15.38M



Our Choices

We highlighted that our pension cost problem was really a UAL repayment problem, and that to solve the fiscal issue, we had 3 options:

- 1. Hope (and pray) for consistently high investment returns exceeding CalPERS' 7% discount rate
- 2. Find \$15.38M annually in the budget, either through cuts and / or revenue increase
- 3. Manage our UAL pension debt through a refinancing plan utilizing a pension obligation bond (POB)

Preconditions To Consider POBs





- Amortization policies to actually pay off the liability
- Cost predictability through cost-sharing (employee/employer contribution rates)
- Investment return smoothing
- Lowering of discount rate



- Low U.S. Treasury rates
- Low POB credit spreads
- Strong public credit ratings
- 2%-3% POB rates achieved today
- Significant gap between taxable POB rate vs. your discount rate

10 Year History of the 10Y Treasury Yield



13



- Impossible to predict → greatest risk
- Historical investment returns



(for FY e	na	O,	/3	U,	,							
1 year												4.79
3 years .												6.6%
5 years .												6.39
10 years												8.5%
20 years												5.5%
30 years												8.09

Changes to discount rate

Daily Pilot



OPINIO



Commentary: Huntington Beach's pension bond proposal feels like déjà vu



LATEST OPINION

Commentary: Bill that would expand Cal Grants funding stops short of helping some California degree-seekers

Aug. 5, 2021

COMMENTARY

Governments Issuing Pension Obligation Bonds Risk Worsening, Not Improving, Their Financial Shape

POBs bring long-term risks that can worsen a government's fiscal health.

By Anil Niraula August 15, 2018



The Huntington Beach City Council's recent approving wipeout, two Orange County elected officials write

BY JOHN MOORLACH, SHARI FREIDENRICH

DEC. 31, 2019 5:03 PM PT

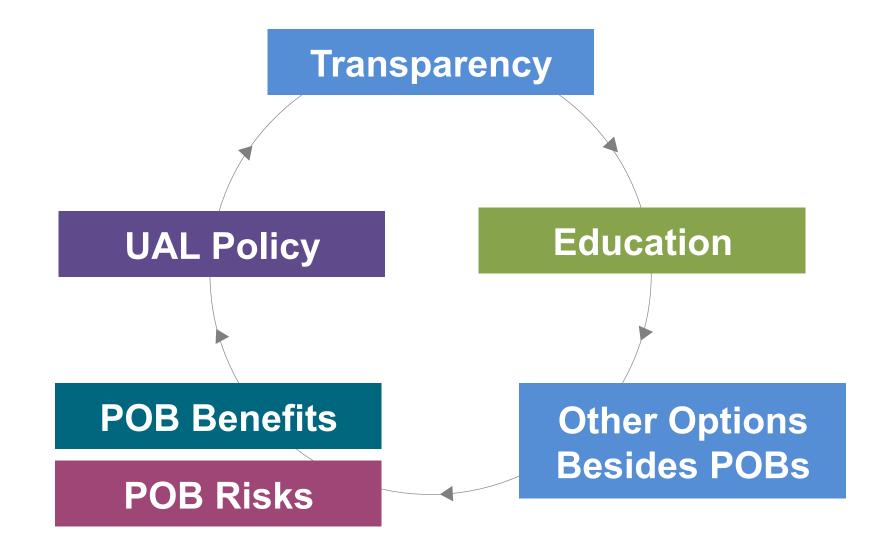
Surf City is risking a fiscal wipeout if it approves a proposal for pension obligation bonds.

BY JOHN MOORLACH, SHARI FREIDENRIC

DEC. 31, 2019 5:03 PM PT

Surf City is risking a fiscal wipeout if it approves a proposal for pension obligation bonds.

Moving A POB Discussion Forward



Address Pension Costs Transparently

- Explain how defined benefit pension costs actually work
 - Employer normal cost, employee normal cost and UAL cost
- Highlight the scale of pension payment components to illustrate that UAL payments are driving cost increase
 - Identify relative cost of each portion of the City's overall annual pension bill
- Explain UAL pension cost increases in plain, simple language
 - Provide illustrative details to identify the enormity of how UAL costs are driving overall pension related spending
 - Highlight how UAL pension debt needs to be looked at as a real debt that needs to be managed prudently like any other obligation

City of Huntington Beach Pension Cost Areas FY 2019/20 Actuals

Data Category	Employer Cost	Employee Cost	UAL Cost	TOTAL
Total Contribution	\$ 13,954,534	\$ 7,703,574	\$ 28,864,623	\$ 50,522,730
Percentage of Total	28%	15%	57%	100%

Education is Key

8 public meetings

Assessment Completed to Date

- During the past year, staff have assessed the refinance option with both the City Council and the Finance Commission
 - October 21, 2019 City Council Study Session conducted
 - October 30, 2019 Reviewed refinancing plan with the Finance Commission
 - November 18, 2019 City Council voted to authorize staff to proceed with the requisite judicial validation process to facilitate the refinance plan
 - <u>February 26, 2020</u> Finance Commission voted to recommend the refinancing plan, along with establishing a UAL funding policy
 - March 16, 2020 Finance Commission reviewed further details related to the UAL funding policy
 - May 18, 2020 Court authorizes City's judicial validation for UAL refinance
 - <u>February 24, 2021</u> Finance Commission votes to unanimously to recommend refinancing plan along with the UAL policy





Refinancing Option Review

Huntington Beach City Council
March 1, 2021

Arguments in Favor of POBs

- Identify options for addressing increasing UAL pension cost increases
 - Highlight available strategies, outside of refinancing
- Identify how refinancing offers massive savings
 - Refinancing for HB was estimated to yield \$170.1 M in savings
- Articulate why refinancing is cheaper
 - Highlight the current ultra low-interest world we currently live in
 - CalPERS assesses an interest rate of 7% on all UAL debt, and refinancing would achieve an interest rate of around 2-3%

Arguments Against POBs

- POBs do nothing to address future possible UAL growth
 - Returning our UAL to zero now does nothing to keep it at zero in the future
- CalPERS underperformance could cause our new POB assets → lose value
 - If CalPERS doesn't earn an investment return equal to the cost of refinancing our UAL debt, the program will cost more than the savings benefit achieved
- CalPERS over-performance reduce our original need for a POB
 - If CalPERS over-performs and beats 7%, our UAL balance would decrease
- Unknown possible State legislative / judicial changes in the future
 - State/courts could make pension rule changes that reduce UAL amounts

Development of a UAL Funding Policy

- In conjunction with a POB issuance, we recommend developing and adopting a UAL funding policy as "best practice"
- For example, an illustrative policy should include the following:
 - Provides guidance on the development and adoption of a funding plan for any new UAL
 - Overall objective is to fund the CalPERS pension plan to 100% of the total accrued liability and no less than 80%, whenever possible

Lays out an example of parameters for paying off / funding the UAL in a designated amount of time, based on the

amount of the UAL:

New Unfunded Accrued Liability (Any new liability incurred after the June 30, 2018 valuation report)	Payoff / Funding Time Period
\$0 to \$5,000,000	Within 1 to 5 years
\$5,000,001 to \$10,000,000	Within 6 to 10 years
\$10,000,001 to \$15,000,000	Within 11 to 15 years
Over \$15,000,0001	Within 16 to 20 years

- A funding plan will utilize prepayment discounts, a Section 115 Trust, additional discretionary payments, allocated reserves, and POBs
- Dedicate a percentage of savings to be used to offset any future UAL costs that arise and using the remaining savings to offset General Fund expenditures
 - The City may consider a range of 40-60% to offset any future UAL costs
- No offers of any enhanced pension benefits to City employees while POBs are outstanding

Save the Savings! – Your UAL Funding Policy

- Acknowledge the need to plan for and manage future possible UAL costs
 - Pension fund experts have articulated that you need to be at least 120% funded to guard against possible market volatility
- To provide the City Council with assurances that we would more actively manage pension debt, we developed a series of robust UAL funding policies that were implemented as part of the refinancing plan
 - Even if we refinanced 100% of our existing pension debt, it was likely we would have new UAL growth at some point in the future
 - The policies developed sought to embed allocation of funding for future UAL payment needs into the City's base budgeting process

UAL Pension Funding Policy (1)

- Mandated increased savings amounts for future pension costs
 - Required annual min. contribution of \$1M the City's Section 115 Trust
 - 50% of the value of the first year POB savings (determined when comparing first year POB payment + UAL costs against prior year audited total UAL payment amount) would be set-aside annually in perpetuity, with an annual CPI increase added to the set-aside amount annually
 - 50% of any annual General Fund surplus amount would be allocated to a fund that could only pay for UAL costs
- No offer to enhance retirement benefits to employees while the POBs are outstanding

UAL Pension Funding Policy (2)

Accelerated repayment plans for any future UAL growth that develops

New Unfunded Accrued Liability	Payoff Time Period
\$0 to \$5,000,000	Within 1 and 5 years
\$5,000,001 to \$10,000,000	Within 5 and 7 years
\$10,000,001 to \$15,000,000	Within 7 and 9 years
\$15,000,001 to \$20,000,000	Within 9 and 10 years
\$20,000,001 or more	Within 10 and 15 years

- **POB issuance guidelines**: (1) no more than 100% of UAL, (2) no term extension, (3) minimum gap between POB interest rate vs. discount rate
- Only allow changes through a supermajority vote of the City Council
 - 6/7 vote of our City Council

100% Refinancing Vs. Less Than 100%



= 85% of UAL Refinanced with POBs



90% POB Funding (Not Shortened)

HUNTINGTON BEA	АСН	90%	10%				90%	10%				90%	10%			
		Safety UAL	Safety UAL				Misc. UAL	Misc. UAL				Total UAL	Total UAL			
		POB	Fresh Start		TIC		POB	Fresh Start		TIC		POB	Fresh Start		TIC	
		239,035,248	27,470,151		3.543%		138,229,798	15,885,496		3.543%		377,265,046	43,355,647		3.543%	
Fiscal	Current	POB	23-Yr Fresh			Current	POB	21-Yr Fresh			Current UAL	New POB	Remaining UAL			10% UAL +
Year	Payment	Payments	Start Pymts	Total Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Start Pymts	Total Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Payments (10%)	Total Savings	PV Savings	POB
6/30/22	20,222,418	15,740,608	2,355,923	2,125,888	2,053,146	14,692,509	9,573,884	1,417,290	3,701,335	3,574,686	34,914,927	25,314,492	3,773,212	5,827,223	5,627,833	29,087,704
6/30/23	21,874,535	15,740,552	2,355,923	3,778,061	3,523,937	15,844,159	9,575,730	1,417,290	4,851,139	4,524,836	37,718,694	25,316,282	3,773,212	8,629,200	8,048,773	29,089,494
6/30/24	22,957,325	15,741,610	2,355,923	4,859,793	4,377,806	16,539,303	9,574,142	1,417,290	5,547,871	4,997,641	39,496,628	25,315,752	3,773,212	10,407,664	9,375,447	29,088,964
6/30/25	24,087,195	15,739,578	2,355,923	5,991,695	5,212,763	17,372,807	9,575,686	1,417,290	6,379,831	5,550,441	41,460,002	25,315,264	3,773,212	12,371,526	10,763,204	29,088,476
6/30/26	24,812,725	15,741,872	2,355,923	6,714,931	5,642,082	15,865,820	9,575,153	1,417,290	4,873,377	4,094,755	40,678,545	25,317,025	3,773,212	11,588,308	9,736,837	29,090,237
6/30/27	25,499,764	15,737,024	2,355,923	7,406,817	6,010,479	16,346,534	9,571,796	1,417,290	5,357,449	4,347,459	41,846,298	25,308,820	3,773,212	12,764,266	10,357,938	29,082,032
6/30/28	26,205,694	15,737,064	2,355,923	8,112,707	6,358,034	16,806,315	9,571,916	1,417,290	5,817,110	4,558,944	43,012,009	25,308,980	3,773,212	13,929,817	10,916,978	29,082,192
6/30/29	26,931,038	15,737,945	2,355,923	8,837,170	6,688,825	16,114,706	9,576,135	1,417,290	5,121,282	3,876,281	43,045,744	25,314,080	3,773,212	13,958,452	10,565,106	29,087,292
6/30/30	27,676,328	15,739,338	2,355,923	9,581,068	7,003,741	16,568,115	9,572,428	1,417,290	5,578,398	4,077,797	44,244,443	25,311,765	3,773,212	15,159,466	11,081,539	29,084,977
6/30/31	28,442,117	15,739,580	2,355,923	10,346,614	7,304,559	17,033,987	9,573,219	1,417,290	6,043,479	4,266,608	45,476,104	25,312,799	3,773,212	16,390,093	11,571,167	29,086,011
6/30/32	27,728,804	15,737,982	2,355,923	9,634,899	6,569,352	14,490,428	9,574,620	1,417,290	3,498,519	2,385,391	42,219,232	25,312,602	3,773,212	13,133,418	8,954,742	29,085,814
6/30/33	27,542,912	15,738,002	2,355,923	9,448,987	6,222,146	14,204,570	9,573,848	1,417,290	3,213,433	2,116,041	41,747,482	25,311,850	3,773,212	12,662,420	8,338,187	29,085,062
6/30/34	25,940,857	15,738,426	2,355,923	7,846,508	4,990,119	12,732,575	9,575,201	1,417,290	1,740,085	1,106,636	38,673,432	25,313,627	3,773,212	9,586,593	6,096,755	29,086,839
6/30/35	25,298,458	15,737,980	2,355,923	7,204,555	4,425,081	12,094,028	9,572,781	1,417,290	1,103,958	678,057	37,392,486	25,310,761	3,773,212	8,308,513	5,103,139	29,083,973
6/30/36	24,192,561	15,740,330	2,355,923	6,096,308	3,616,268	11,136,523	9,575,816	1,417,290	143,418	85,074	35,329,084	25,316,146	3,773,212	6,239,726	3,701,341	29,089,358
6/30/37	22,154,662	15,739,986	2,355,923	4,058,753	2,325,230	9,487,188	9,572,532	1,417,290	-1,502,633	-860,848	31,641,850	25,312,518	3,773,212	2,556,120	1,464,382	29,085,730
6/30/38	21,077,834	15,738,001	2,355,923	2,983,910	1,650,968	8,533,937	9,573,412	1,417,290	-2,456,764	-1,359,303	29,611,771	25,311,413	3,773,212	527,146	291,665	29,084,625
6/30/39	19,924,899	15,738,795	2,355,923	1,830,182	977,972	7,520,805	9,572,875	1,417,290	-3,469,360	-1,853,880	27,445,704	25,311,670	3,773,212	-1,639,178	-875,908	29,084,882
6/30/40	19,098,135	15,741,593	2,355,923	1,000,620	516,394	6,749,421	9,575,535	1,417,290	-4,243,404	-2,189,910	25,847,556	25,317,128	3,773,212	-3,242,784	-1,673,516	29,090,340
6/30/41	19,134,196	15,740,621	2,355,923	1,037,652	517,182	6,243,363	9,575,811	1,417,290	-4,749,738	-2,367,343	25,377,559	25,316,432	3,773,212	-3,712,085	-1,850,161	29,089,644
6/30/42	15,611,232	15,740,132	2,355,923	-2,484,823	-1,196,097	2,913,862	9,575,041	1,417,290	-8,078,469	-3,888,661	18,525,094	25,315,173	3,773,212	-10,563,291	-5,084,759	29,088,385
6/30/43	15,003,435	15,737,935	2,355,923	-3,090,423	-1,436,708	0	0	0	0	0	15,003,435	15,737,935	2,355,923	-3,090,423	-1,436,708	18,093,858
6/30/44	9,725,348	15,738,226	2,355,923	-8,368,801	-3,757,452	0	0	0	0	0	9,725,348	15,738,226	2,355,923	-8,368,801	-3,757,452	18,094,149
6/30/45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	521,142,472	362,003,176	54,186,218	104,953,078	79,595,827	269,290,955	201,057,555	29,763,088	38,470,311	37,720,702	790,433,427	563,060,731	83,949,307	143,423,389	117,316,530	647,010,038

Source: Calpers, July 2020, Annual Valuation Reports as of June 30, 2019.

	Total UAL	РОВ	% of
	at Closing	Financing	Payoff
Safety	266,505,399	239,035,248	90%
Misc.	154,115,293	138,229,798	90%
	420,620,692	377,265,046	90%

31%



90% POB Funding (Shortened by 2 Years)

HUNTINGTON BEACH		90%	10%			•	90%	10%				90%	10%			
HOMINGTON BEACH)	Safety UAL	Safety UAL				Misc. UAL	Misc. UAL				Total UAL	Total UAL			
		POB	Fresh Start		TIC		POB	Fresh Start		TIC		РОВ	Fresh Start		TIC	
		239,035,248	27,470,151		3.479%		138,229,798	15,885,496		3.479%		377,265,045	43,355,647		3.479%	
Fiscal	Current	POB	21-Yr Fresh	Total		Current	POB	21-Yr Fresh	Total		Current UAL	New POB	Remaining UAL	Annual		10% UAL+
Year	Payment	Payments	Start Pymts	Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Start Pymts	Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Payments (10%)	Savings	PV Savings	POB
6/30/22	20,222,418	16,556,645	2,450,863	1,214,911	1,174,067	14,692,509	9,573,884	1,417,290	3,701,335	3,576,901	34,914,927	\$26,130,529		4,916,246	4,750,968	
6/30/23	21,874,535	16,554,630	2,450,863	2,869,042	2,679,379	15,844,159	9,575,730	1,417,290	4,851,139	4,530,445	37,718,694	26,130,360		7,720,181	7,209,824	
6/30/24	22,957,325	16,553,606	2,450,863	3,952,856	3,567,440	16,539,303	9,574,142	1,417,290	5,547,871	5,006,936	39,496,628	26,127,748		9,500,727	8,574,377	29,995,901
6/30/25	24,087,195	16,557,038	2,450,863	5,079,294	4,429,938	17,372,807	9,575,686	1,417,290	6,379,831	5,564,209	41,460,002	26,132,724		11,459,125	9,994,147	30,000,877
6/30/26	24,812,725	16,558,221	2,450,863	5,803,641	4,891,515	15,865,820	9,575,153	1,417,290	4,873,377	4,107,455	40,678,545	26,133,374		10,677,018	8,998,970	30,001,527
6/30/27	25,499,764	16,558,541	2,450,863	6,490,360	5,286,402	16,346,534	9,571,796	1,417,290	5,357,449	4,363,645	41,846,298	26,130,337	3,868,153	11,847,809	9,650,047	29,998,489
6/30/28	26,205,694	16,555,141	2,450,863	7,199,690	5,667,007	16,806,315	9,571,916	1,417,290	5,817,110	4,578,753	43,012,009	26,127,057	3,868,153	13,016,800	10,245,760	29,995,209
6/30/29	26,931,038	16,554,320	2,450,863	7,925,855	6,028,853	16,114,706	9,576,135	1,417,290	5,121,282	3,895,536	43,045,744	26,130,455	3,868,153	13,047,137	9,924,388	29,998,607
6/30/30	27,676,328	16,556,365	2,450,863	8,669,101	6,372,519	16,568,115	9,572,428	1,417,290	5,578,398	4,100,592	44,244,443	26,128,792	3,868,153	14,247,498	10,473,111	29,996,945
6/30/31	28,442,117	16,555,015	2,450,863	9,436,240	6,703,238	17,033,987	9,573,219	1,417,290	6,043,479	4,293,116	45,476,104	26,128,233	3,868,153	15,479,718	10,996,354	
6/30/32	27,728,804	16,553,855	2,450,863	8,724,087	5,988,999	14,490,428	9,574,620	1,417,290	3,498,519	2,401,698	42,219,232	26,128,474	3,868,153	12,222,605	8,390,697	29,996,627
6/30/33	27,542,912	16,556,755	2,450,863	8,535,295	5,662,410	14,204,570	9,573,848	1,417,290	3,213,433	2,131,827	41,747,482	26,130,602	3,868,153	11,748,727	7,794,237	29,998,755
6/30/34	25,940,857	16,557,260	2,450,863	6,932,735	4,444,633	12,732,575	9,575,201	1,417,290	1,740,085	1,115,583	38,673,432	26,132,460	3,868,153	8,672,819	5,560,216	30,000,613
6/30/35	25,298,458	16,554,006	2,450,863	6,293,590	3,899,226	12,094,028	9,572,781	1,417,290	1,103,958	683,963	37,392,486	26,126,786	3,868,153	7,397,547	4,583,188	29,994,939
6/30/36	24,192,561	16,555,569	2,450,863	5,186,130	3,105,073	11,136,523	9,575,816	1,417,290	143,418	85,868	35,329,084	26,131,384	3,868,153	5,329,547	3,190,941	29,999,537
6/30/37	22,154,662	16,555,820	2,450,863	3,147,979	1,821,415	9,487,188	9,572,532	1,417,290	-1,502,633	-869,421	31,641,850	26,128,352	3,868,153	1,645,346	951,994	29,996,504
6/30/38	21,077,834	16,557,109	2,450,863	2,069,863	1,157,357	8,533,937	9,573,412	1,417,290	-2,456,764	-1,373,691	29,611,771	26,130,520	3,868,153	-386,902	-216,335	29,998,673
6/30/39	19,924,899	16,553,660	2,450,863	920,376	497,324	7,520,805	9,572,875	1,417,290	-3,469,360	-1,874,664	27,445,704	26,126,535	3,868,153	-2,548,984	-1,377,340	29,994,688
6/30/40	19,098,135	16,554,894	2,450,863	92,378	48,238	6,749,421	9,575,535	1,417,290	-4,243,404	-2,215,834	25,847,556	26,130,429	3,868,153	-4,151,026	-2,167,595	29,998,582
6/30/41	19,134,196	16,554,843	2,450,863	128,490	64,840	6,243,363	9,575,811	1,417,290	-4,749,738	-2,396,851	25,377,559	26,130,654	3,868,153	-4,621,248	-2,332,011	29,998,807
6/30/42	15,611,232	16,554,783	2,450,863	-3,394,414	-1,655,330	2,913,862	9,575,041	1,417,290	-8,078,469	-3,939,571	18,525,094	26,129,824	3,868,153	-11,472,883	-5,594,901	29,997,977
6/30/43	15,003,435	0	0	15,003,435	7,070,647	0	0	0	0	0	15,003,435	0	0	15,003,435	7,070,647	0
6/30/44	9,725,348	0	0	9,725,348	4,429,168	0	0	0	0	0	9,725,348	0	0	9,725,348	4,429,168	0
6/30/45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/47	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	521,142,472	347,668,072	51,468,116	122,006,285	83,334,360	269,290,955	201,057,555	29,763,088	38,470,311	37,766,495	790,433,427	548,725,627	81,231,204	160,476,596	121,100,854	629,956,831
															22 100/	

Source: Calpers, July 2020, Annual Valuation Reports as of June 30, 2019.

	Total UAL	РОВ	% of
	at Closing	Financing	Payoff
Safety	266,505,399	239,035,248	90%
Misc.	154,115,293	138,229,798	90%
	420,620,692	377,265,045	90%

32.10%



85% POB Funding (Not Shortened)

HUNTINGTON B		85%	15%				85%	15%				85%	15%			
	IACII)	Safety UAL	Safety UAL				Misc. UAL	Misc. UAL				Total UAL	Total UAL			
		РОВ	Fresh Start		TIC		POB	Fresh Start		TIC		РОВ	Fresh Start		TIC	
	/	229,635,810	41,205,227	/	2.925%	/	132,794,272	23,828,244		2.925%		362,430,082	65,033,471		2.925%	
Fiscal	Current		23-Yr Fresh	A J		Current	POB	21-Yr Fresh			Current UAL	New POB	Remaining UAL	Annual		15% UAL +
Year	Payment	POB Payments	Start Pymts	Total Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Start Pymts	Total Savings	PV Savings	Payment	Payments	Payments (15%)	Savings	PV Savings	POB
6/30/22	20,222,418	14,008,482	3,533,883	3 2,680,053	2,603,890	14,692,509	8,563,412	2,125,935			34,914,927	22,571,894	5,659,818	6,683,215	6,493,287	28,231,712
6/30/23	21,874,535	14,007,127	3,533,883	3 4,333,525	4,090,719	15,844,159	8,564,238	2,125,935	5,153,986	4,865,210	37,718,694	22,571,364	5,659,818	9,487,512	8,955,930	28,231,182
6/30/24	22,957,325	14,005,961	3,533,883	5,417,481	4,968,610	16,539,303	8,563,873	2,125,935	5,849,495	5,364,829	39,496,628	22,569,834	5,659,818	11,266,976	10,333,439	28,229,652
6/30/25	24,087,195	14,010,305	3,533,883	6,543,007	5,830,343	17,372,807	8,565,771	2,125,935	6,681,101	5,953,395	41,460,002	22,576,076	5,659,818	13,224,108	11,783,738	
6/30/26	24,812,725	14,006,539	3,533,883	3 7,272,303	6,296,045	15,865,820	8,562,775	2,125,935	5,177,110		40,678,545	22,569,314	5,659,818	12,449,413	10,778,163	
6/30/27	25,499,764	14,009,315	3,533,883	7,956,566	6,692,690	16,346,534	8,564,460	2,125,935	5,656,139	4,757,679	41,846,298	22,573,775	5,659,818	13,612,705	11,450,369	28,233,593
6/30/28	26,205,694	14,007,018	3,533,883	8,664,793	7,081,290	16,806,315	8,561,501	2,125,935	6,118,879	5,000,646	43,012,009	22,568,519	5,659,818	14,783,672	12,081,936	28,228,337
6/30/29	26,931,038	14,007,577	3,533,883	9,389,578	7,455,546	16,114,706	8,564,103	2,125,935	5,424,669	4,307,315	43,045,744	22,571,679	5,659,818	14,814,247	11,762,861	28,231,497
6/30/30	27,676,328	14,006,128	3,533,883	3 10,136,317	7,819,748	16,568,115	8,564,017	2,125,935	5,878,163	4,534,759	44,244,443	22,570,144	5,659,818	16,014,481	12,354,507	28,229,962
6/30/31	28,442,117	14,007,987	3,533,883	3 10,900,247	8,170,113	17,033,987	8,563,005	2,125,935	6,345,047	4,755,833	45,476,104	22,570,992	5,659,818	17,245,294	12,925,946	28,230,810
6/30/32	27,728,804	14,008,047	3,533,883	3 10,186,874	7,418,427	14,490,428	8,566,070	2,125,935	3,798,423	2,766,140	42,219,232	22,574,117	5,659,818	13,985,297	10,184,568	28,233,935
6/30/33	27,542,912	14,007,253	3,533,883	3 10,001,776	7,076,642	14,204,570	8,563,702	2,125,935	3,514,933	2,486,950	41,747,482	22,570,955	5,659,818	13,516,709	9,563,592	28,230,773
6/30/34	25,940,857	14,005,855	3,533,883	8,401,119	5,775,191	12,732,575	8,562,919	2,125,935	2,043,721	1,404,918	38,673,432	22,568,774	5,659,818	10,444,840	7,180,109	28,228,592
6/30/35	25,298,458	14,007,509	3,533,883	3 7,757,066	5,180,908	12,094,028	8,561,058	2,125,935	1,407,035	939,752	37,392,486	22,568,567	5,659,818	9,164,101	6,120,660	28,228,385
6/30/36	24,192,561	14,006,111	3,533,883	6,652,567	4,316,948	11,136,523	8,562,489	2,125,935	448,099	290,778	35,329,084	22,568,601	5,659,818	7,100,665	4,607,726	28,228,419
6/30/37	22,154,662	14,005,885	3,533,883	3 4,614,894	2,909,568	9,487,188	8,564,820	2,125,935	-1,203,567	-758,817	31,641,850	22,570,705	5,659,818	3,411,327	2,150,751	28,230,523
6/30/38	21,077,834	14,007,732	3,533,883	3,536,219	2,166,133	8,533,937	8,564,026	2,125,935	-2,156,024	-1,320,686	29,611,771	22,571,758	5,659,818	1,380,195	845,447	28,231,576
6/30/39	19,924,899	14,007,950	3,533,883	3 2,383,066	1,418,278	7,520,805	8,565,697	2,125,935	-3,170,827	-1,887,112	27,445,704	22,573,647	5,659,818	-787,761	-468 <i>,</i> 834	28,233,465
6/30/40	19,098,135	14,006,210	3,533,883	3 1,558,042	900,914	6,749,421	8,564,506	2,125,935	-3,941,020	-2,278,835	25,847,556	22,570,715	5,659,818	-2,382,977	-1,377,921	28,230,533
6/30/41	19,134,196	14,007,185	3,533,883	3 1,593,128	895,023	6,243,363	8,565,288	2,125,935	-4,447,860	-2,498,818	25,377,559	22,572,473	5,659,818	-2,854,732	-1,603,795	28,232,291
6/30/42	15,611,232	14,008,118	3,533,883	3 -1,930,769	-1,053,885	2,913,862	8,564,702	2,125,935	-7,776,775	-4,244,848	18,525,094	22,572,820	5,659,818	-9,707,544	-5,298,733	28,232,638
6/30/43	15,003,435	14,010,042	3,533,883	-2,540,490	-1,347,284	0	0	0	0	0	15,003,435	14,010,042	3,533,883	-2,540,490	-1,347,284	17,543,925
6/30/44	9,725,348	14,007,448	3,533,883	-7,815,983	-4,027,213	0	0	0	0	0	9,725,348	14,007,448	3,533,883	-7,815,983	-4,027,213	17,541,331
6/30/45	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/46	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/47	0	0	0	, 0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
6/30/48	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
TOTAL	521,142,472	322,171,783	81,279,309	117,691,380	92,638,645	269,290,955	179,842,431	44,644,635	44,803,889	42,810,603	790,433,427	502,014,215	125,923,944	162,495,268	135,449,248	627,938,159

Source: CalPERS, July 2020, Annual Valuation Reports as of June 30, 2019.

	Total UAL	РОВ	% of
	at Closing	Financing	Payoff
Safety	270,841,037	229,635,810	85%
Misc.	156,622,516	132,794,272	85%
•	427,463,553	362,430,082	85%

37.4%

Dollar Cost Averaging Approach - Issuing POBs More Than Once

Using Analytical ToolsTo Track Future UAL Changes



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	☆ Home	Active Members	Retirees	Employers			
	Actuarial Re	sources Benefit Pro	grams Con	tracts myCalP	PERS Technical Requirements	Polic	5

Home > Employers > Actuarial Resources > Pension Outlook Overview

Pension Outlook Overview

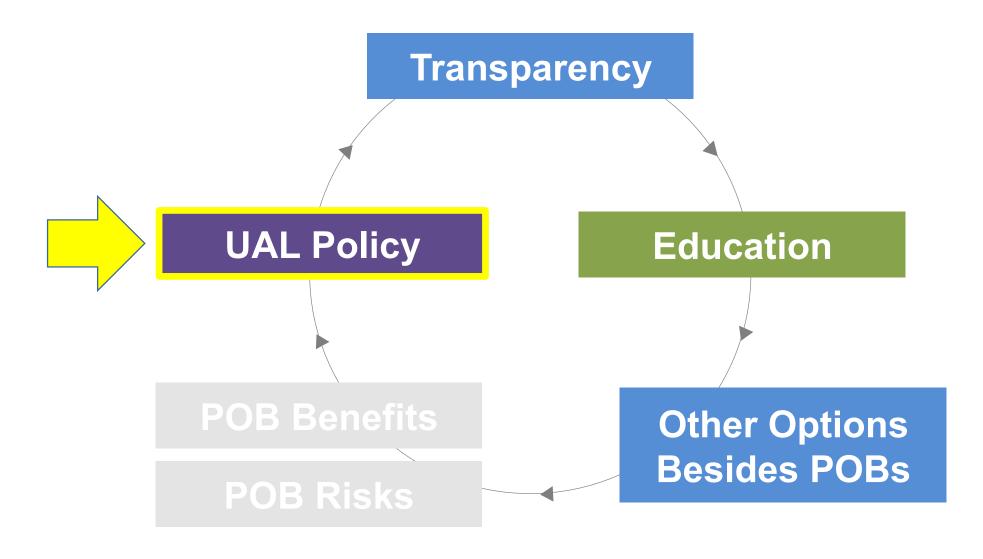
Pension Outlook is a tool to help plan and budget pension costs into the future with easy to understand results and charts.

You will be able to view the projected funded status and required employer contributions for pension plans in different potential scenarios for up to 30 years into the future — which will make budgeting more predictable. While Pension Outlook can't predict the future, it can provide valuable planning information based on a variety of possible future scenarios that you select.

Pension Outlook can help you answer specific questions about your plans, including:

Fiscal Year Cost (in \$M)						
27 - Miscellaneous Plan	2020-21	2021-22	2022-23	2023-24	2024-25	2025-26
Davidas	cianianan	cianiana	c/20/2022	E lan lanaa	E/20/2024	c/an/anac
Baseline Asserted Liability	6/30/2020	6/30/2021	6/30/2022	6/30/2023	6/30/2024	6/30/2025
Accrued Liability	\$126.31	\$130.07	\$133.95 \$105.30	\$137,96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$100.71		\$110.26	\$115.43	\$120.82
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	529.36	\$28.65	\$27.70	\$26.68	525.56
Funded Ratio	71.08%	77.43%	78.61%	79.92%	81.23%	82.54%
Scenario - 100% UAL POB issuance @ 7% discount rate						
Accrued Liability	\$126.31	\$130.07	\$133.95	\$137.96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$137.49	\$141.94	\$146.58	\$151.36	\$156.33
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	(\$7.42)	(57.99)	(\$8.61)	(\$9.26)	(\$9.95)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	105.71%	105.96%	106.24%	106.52%	106,80%
Scenario - 95% UAL POB i						*****
Accrued Liability	\$126.31	\$130.07	\$133.95	\$137.96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$135.65	\$140.02	\$144.67	\$149.32	\$154.15
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	(\$5,58)	(\$6.07)	(\$6.70)	(57.22)	(\$7.77)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	104.29%	104.53%	104.86%	105.08%	105.31%
Scenario - 100% UAL POB issuance @ 6,75% discount rate						
Accrued Liability	\$126.31	\$130.07	\$133,95	\$137.96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$137,49	\$141,60	\$145.87	\$150.25	\$154.77
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	(57.42)	(\$7.65)	(\$7.90)	(\$8.14)	(\$8.39)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	105.71%	105.71%	105.73%	105,73%	105.73%
Scenario - 95% UAL POB issuance @ 6.75% discount rate						
Accrued Liability	5126.31	5130.07	\$133,95	\$137.96	\$142.10	5146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$135.65	\$139.69	\$143.97	5148.22	\$152.60
UAL - Scenario	536.53	(55.58)	(\$5.73)	(\$6.00)	(\$6.12)	(\$6.23)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	104.29%	104.28%	104,35%	104,30%	104.25%
Scenario - 100% UAL POB issuance @ 6.5% discount rate						
				£127.00	C142.10	£146.00
Accrued Liability Market Value of Assets	\$126.31	\$130.07	\$133.95	\$137.96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Intellige Falme all assess	\$89.78	5137.49	5141,26	\$145.16	\$149.13	\$153.21
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	(\$7.42)	(\$7.31)	(\$7.20)	(\$7.03)	(\$6.84)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	105.71%	105.46%	105.22%	104.95%	104.67%
Scenario - 95% UAL POB issuance @ 6.5% discount rate						
Accrued Liability	\$126,31	\$130,07	\$133,95	\$137.96	\$142.10	\$146.38
Market Value of Assets	\$89.78	\$135.65	\$139.35	\$143.27	\$147.12	\$151.07
UAL - Scenario	\$36.53	(\$5,58)	(\$5,40)	(\$5,31)	(\$5.02)	(\$4.69)
Funded Ratio	71.08%	104.29%	104.03%	103.85%	103.53%	103,21%

Your UAL Pension Funding Policy Is Key



What We Achieved

- FY 2021/22, our pre-POB situation called for us to pay \$34.84M in UAL costs
- With the refinance in place, our all-in POB / UAL costs totaled \$28.27M
 - Year 1 savings: \$6.57M
 - The City chose level payments (\$22.57 M for the next 23 year period) to match the existing UAL payoff term
- FY 2020-21, CalPERS 21.3% return has resulted in the City's remaining 15% UAL balance being completely paid off, starting in FY 2022-23
 - This projection holds true even with CalPERS implementing their Risk Mitigation
 Strategy and lowering the future discount rate to 6.8%

QUESTIONS?

Don Field





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Phone: (949) 852-7727 E-mail: dfield@orrick.com Donald Field is a partner in Orrick's Public Finance Group and the co-chair of Orrick's School and Community College Finance/General Obligation Bonds Practice Group.

He is also a member of Orrick's Leasing Practice Group, Assessment/Mello-Roos Practice Group, and Revenue Practice Group. Don has extensive experience, as bond counsel, disclosure counsel and underwriter's counsel, in the financing techniques used by school and community college districts, cities and counties in California. His practice focuses on local governmental infrastructure financing, including general obligation bond financing, municipal lease financing, and land-secured financing, as well as tax and revenue anticipation note (TRAN), pension obligation and other post-employment benefit (OPEB) obligation financings. Don serves as the lead lawyer for the California School Boards Association's annual tax and revenue anticipation note pool.

Oliver Chi





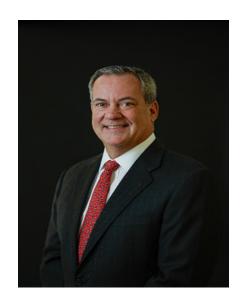
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Oliver has over two decades of local and state government experience, and currently serves as City Manager for the City of Huntington Beach, one of the premier beach communities on the west coast. Previously, he has served in a variety of management and staff positions with the cities of Monrovia, Barstow, Rosemead, Claremont, and Arcadia, along with time in the California State Legislature. A fervent believer in the notion that healthy, people-focused organizations can make inspired positive change, Oliver has dedicated his professional career to helping build better communities through improved municipal operations. Oliver earned a bachelor's degree in political science from the University of California, Los Angeles, and holds a master's degree in public administration from the University of Southern California.

Mark Young





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Mark joined KNN Public Finance as Managing Director in June 2014 and opened KNN's Los Angeles office. Mr. Young brings over 35 years of experience serving municipalities and has worked on over \$35 billion in short and long-term debt. Mr. Young's experience includes serving both as financial advisor and investment banker, most recently as a Managing Director and Co-Head of the Western Region for Loop Capital Markets. Prior to Loop, he was a Principal at the financial advisory firm of Gardner, Underwood & Bacon LLC.

Mark has advised or led financings for just about every type of municipal credit, including: general obligation, lease revenue, pension obligation, tax allocation/increment, special tax/assessments, port revenue, water/sewer revenue, and school district general obligation. The depth and diversity of his experience provides important value in approaching client engagements.

His clients have included the counties of Los Angeles, San Bernardino and San Diego, the cities of Los Angeles, Huntington Beach, San Diego, Long Beach, Manhattan Beach, Redondo Beach, Newport Beach, Rolling Hills Estate and Phoenix, San Diego and Los Angeles Unified School Districts, Long Beach Airport, the Port of Los Angeles, the Los Angeles Department of Water and Power and the Metropolitan Water District of Southern California.

Mr. Young has a B.A. in Economics with departmental honors from the University of California, Berkeley. Mark currently serves as the Vice Chairman of the City of Palos Verdes Estates Finance Advisory Committee. Mark holds Series 50 and Series 54 Municipal Advisor Licenses.

John Kim





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Executive Committee Member
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John Kim co-leads management of Stifel's California general government practice group and is a member of the Firm's Executive Committee that runs Stifel's national public finance department. Mr. Kim has completed billions of dollars of pension/OPEB financings for public agencies. In 2021 alone he's completed 6 transactions as lead or co-lead banker for about \$1.175 billion of pension obligation bonds.

Mr. Kim received the Bond Buyer Regional Deal of the Year Award in 2008 for his innovations in financing street infrastructure. He was also led the finance team that helped develop and implement the Alternative Retiree Medical Program for the City of Beverly Hills which won an innovation award from the League of California Cities in 2011.

Mr. Kim earned Bachelor's degrees in Rhetoric and History and a minor in Ethnic Studies from University of California, Berkeley. Mr. Kim received a commendation in 1997 from the City of Berkeley for contributions to the Commission on the Status of Women. He was a former history teacher at Berkeley High School and taught science and history courses at UC Berkeley and Laney College (Oakland, CA). Mr. Kim currently maintains Series 7, 50, 53, 54 and 63 FINRA licenses.

Kevin Hale





Kevin Hale is resident in the Los Angeles office and a member of the firm's Public Finance Department. Kevin has more than 25 years of experience working as bond counsel and disclosure counsel on tax-exempt bond financings including certificates of participation and lease revenue financings, tax increment redevelopment financings, Mello-Roos district financings, assessment district financings, single- and multi-family housing financings, transportation and capital improvement revenue financings, both pooled and stand-alone Marks-Roos financings and general obligation bonds.

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